

الجامعة الأردنية

نموذج تفويض

أنا انتصار جورج ابراهيم طوس أفوض الجامعة الأردنية بتزويد نسخ من
أطروحتي للمكتبات أو المؤسسات أو الهيئات أو الأشخاص عند طلبها.

التوقيع: 

التاريخ: ٢٠١١/٤/٥

أثر استراتيجية تدريسية (PDEODE) قائمة على المنحى البنائي في فهم
واحتفاظ المفاهيم العلمية واكتساب العمليات العلمية لدى طلبة
المرحلة الأساسية في ضوء موقع الضبط لديهم

إعداد
انتصار جورج طنوس

إشراف
الأستاذ الدكتور عايش زيتون

قدمت هذه الأطروحة استكمالاً لمتطلبات الحصول على درجة الدكتوراة في
المناهج والتدريس

كلية الدراسات العليا
الجامعة الأردنية

أذار، ٢٠١١

تعتمد كلية الدراسات العليا
هذه الرسالة من الرسالة
التوقيع... التاريخ...
٢٠١١

ب
قرار لجنة المناقشة

نوقشت هذه الأطروحة وعنوانها "أثر استراتيجيات تدريسية (PDEODE) قائمة على المنحى البنائي في فهم واحتفاظ المفاهيم العلمية واكتساب العمليات العلمية لدى طلبة المرحلة الأساسية في ضوء موقع الضبط لديهم" وأجيزت بتاريخ ٢١ / ٣ / ٢٠١١

التوقيع

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أعضاء لجنة المناقشة

الأستاذ الدكتور عايش محمود زيتون، مشرفاً
أستاذ - مناهج وتدریس العلوم

الأستاذ الدكتور ابراهيم عبد الله المومني، عضواً
أستاذ - طفولة وتربية ابتدائية

الدكتور أحمد محمد مقدادي، عضواً
أستاذ مشارك - مناهج وتدریس الرياضيات

الدكتور سليمان أحمد القادري، عضواً
أستاذ مشارك - مناهج وتدریس العلوم (جامعة آل البيت)

تعتمد كلية الدراسات العليا
هذه النسخة من الرسالة
التوقيع: التاريخ: ٢٠١١/٣/٢١

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.(Zeidler, Walker, Ackett, &Simmons, 2002)

Hands-On Activities ()

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Catherine Fosnot

.(Bentley, 1995)

National Council of Teachers of Mathematics (NCTM)

National Science Teachers Association (NSTA)

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Project 2061

American Association for Advancement of Science, (AAAS)

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Science For All Americans

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Benchmarks For Science Literacy :_____

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.(AAAS, 1993)

(AAAS ,1989)

. (Louden, 1999)

(SS&C)

Scope,Sequence and Coordination

(NSTA)

.(NSTA, 1992)

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STS

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National Science Educational Standards

(NSES)

(Weis, Knapp,

.(Hollweg, & Burrill, 2002

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(NSES)

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.(Trwbridge, Bybee, and Powell, 2000, p.63)

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(NSES)

National Research Council (NRC)

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. (NRC, 1996)

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International Association for

Evaluation of Educational Achievement

Trends in International Mathematics and

Science Study (TIMSS)

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 (Basaga, 1994) () (Kolari , 2005)
 .(Roth & Roychoudhury ,1993)

- PDEODE

(Savender- Ranne & Kolari)

(Prediction) :

(Observation) (Explanation) (Discussion)
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(Costu, 2008

.(Savender- Ranne & Kolari, 2004 ;

.(Hart, 2002)

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(Savander-Ranne ,2003

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.(Saunders,1992)

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Michael Devitt

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.(Phillips,2000)

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(Aydin et al., 2009;Aydeniz

.(& Hodge, 2010; Allen, 2008; Wu & Tsai, 2005

Vygotsky

Piaget

Dewey

Ausubel

.(Rezaei & Katz, 2002)

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(Kim, 2005) Kant " .

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Von Glassersfeld

Piaget ()

·(Peter, 2002)

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· (Savender-Ranne & Kolari, 2003)

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Vygotsky

(Social Constructivist)

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Zone of Proximal Development "

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·(Scott, 1998)

(Fang, kang,& feng, 2009)

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.(Phillips, 2000 ; Kim, 2005)

Glessersfeld

.(Phillips, 2000)

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Fosnot

.(Tsai, 1998)

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.(Mathews, 2002)

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.(Pope & Gilbert, 1983)

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(Jonassen & Strobel, 2006)

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(Kim, 2005)

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Learning – Teaching Concept

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Teaching – Learning Concept

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(Active Learner)

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(Social Learner)

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.(Correiro et al., 2008)

(Gultep et al., 2008)

.(Kearney et al., 2001)

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.(Allen, 2008;Watts, 1999; Brooks & Brooks, 1993)

(Unal & Akpinar, 2006)

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(Neo & Neo, 2009)

: (Honebein, 1996)

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Nicoll, Francisco,&,)

Educational Constructivist

:) Nakhleh, 2001

.Sociological Constructivist

Philosophical Constructivist

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.(Phillips, 2000)

.(Mathews, 2002)

(Haney, Czerniak, & Lumpe,

(2003

(Aydeniz & Hodge, 2010)

.(Ray, 2000)

(Fosnot, 1996)

.(Calik, 2008)

(Mathews, 2002)

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(Phillips, 2000)

Solomon

(Driver et al., 1994)

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(Correio et al., 2008)

(Akgun & Aydin, 2009)

(Wu & Tsai, 2005)

(Miglietti, 1996)

(Julyan & Duckworth, 1996)

(Akkus et al., 2003)

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.(Janssen et al., 2009)

: .(Perkins,1993) :

:(Liu & Lesniak , 2005)

.(Sadler & Zeidler , 2005)

(Anderson & Roth, 1989)

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(Perkins & Blythe, 1994)

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(Hewson & Hewson, 1983)

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(Glassersfeld, 1989)

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(AAAS)

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The Program For International Student

Assessment (PISA)

(PISA) .

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.(Ratcliffe & Miller, 2009)

(NRC National Research Council)

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.(Calik, Ayas, Coll, Unal, and Costu, 2007)

(Calik, 2008)

(Costu, Ayas, Niaz, Unal & Calik, 2007)

(Alkhawaldeh, 2007)

.(Akkus, Kadayifci, Atasoy, and Geban, 2003)

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(Doing Science)

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.(Martin, 1997)

(National Science Teachers

(Association NSTA

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(NRC,1996)

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The Process Of Education " "

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.(Russell et al., 1986)

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(Basic Science Processes)

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(Measuring) (Observation) :

(Inducting) (Deducting) (Classifying)

(Using numbers) (Predicting) (Inferring)

.(Communicating) (Using space-time)

(Integrated Science Processes)

(Interpreting data) :

(Controlling Variables) (Defining Operationally)

.(Experimenting) (Formulating Hypotheses)

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.(Roth & Roychoudhury ,1993)

(Basaga, 1994)

.(Pabellon,2005)

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.(Savender-Ranne & Kolari, 2003)

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(White & Gunstone)

.(Costu et al., 2010)

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.(Woods, 1994)

(Savender- Ranne & Kolari)

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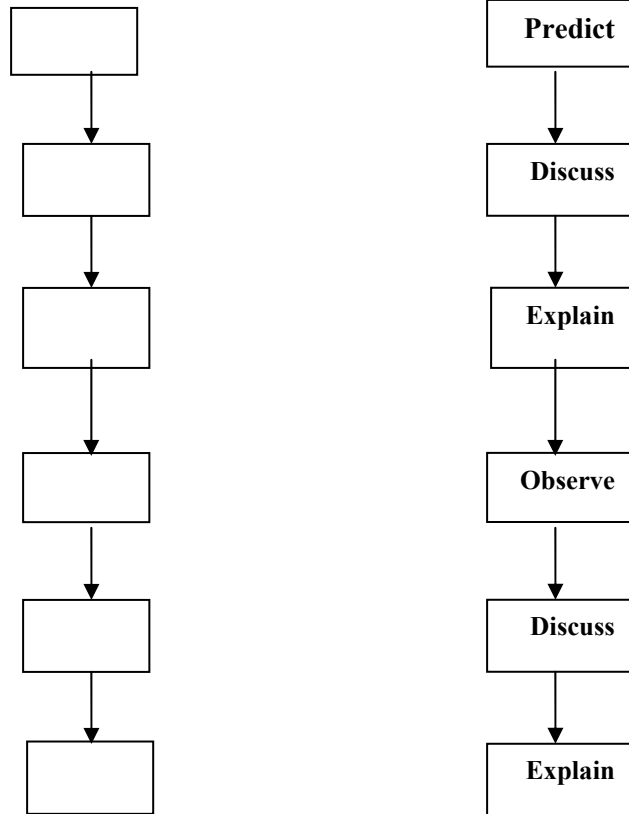
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(Tas & Seken, 2009)

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(Aydin, Aydemir, Boz, Dindar, & Bektas,

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.(Laboratory Experiments In Science Education)

(cetin, Kaya, & Geban, 2009)

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(Gultepe, Yildirim, & Sinan, 2008)

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(Calik, Ayas, Coll, Unal, and Costu, 2007)

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(Costu, Ayas, Niaz, Unal, & Calik, 2007)

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(Demircioglu, Ozmen, & Demircioglu, 2004)

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(Akkus, Kadayifci, Atasoy, & Geban, 2003)

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: (Odem & Kelly, 1999)

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(Rutherford, 1999)

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(Christianson & Fisher,1999)

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(Lavoie ,1999)

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(Markow & Lonning , 1998)

(Liza, 1998)

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(Weinholtz, 1996)

(Barman, barman, & Miller, 1996)

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(Prosser, Hazel, Trigwell, & Lyons, 1996)

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(Basaga et al., 1994)

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(Roth & Roychoudhury ,1993)

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(Costu, Ayas, Niaz, 2010)

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(Kolari & savandar-Ranne, 2004) -

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(Costu, 2008)

(Costu, Ayas, Niaz, 2010)

.(Kolari, Savender-Ranne & Tiili, 2004)

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.(Costu, Ayas, Niaz, 2010)

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.(Kolari, Savender-Ranne & Tiili, 2004)

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.(Costu, 2008)

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تم حساب مؤشرات معاملات الصعوبة والتمييز لفقرات اختبار فهم المفاهيم العلمية، والجدول (٣) يوضح ذلك.

الجدول (٣)

معاملات الصعوبة والتمييز لفقرات اختبار فهم المفاهيم العلمية

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٠,٦٣	٠,٧٠	٢٤	٠,٣٦	٠,٤٠	٧
٠,٥٤	٠,٥٠	٢٥	٠,٤٧	٠,٥٣	٨
٠,٣٢	٠,٥٣	٢٦	٠,٣٧	٠,٥٣	٩
٠,٤٢	٠,٥٠	٢٧	٠,٥٤	٠,٥٧	١٠
٠,٤٨	٠,٤٧	٢٨	٠,٣٧	٠,٥٧	١١
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٠,٥٩	٠,٤٧	٣١	٠,٦٢	٠,٤٧	١٤
٠,٤١	٠,٤٧	٣٢	٠,٤٥	٠,٥٠	١٥
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(Statistical Packages for Social Sciences) SPSS

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وبناء على ما سبق، يكون مخطط تصميم الدراسة بالرموز كما يأتي:

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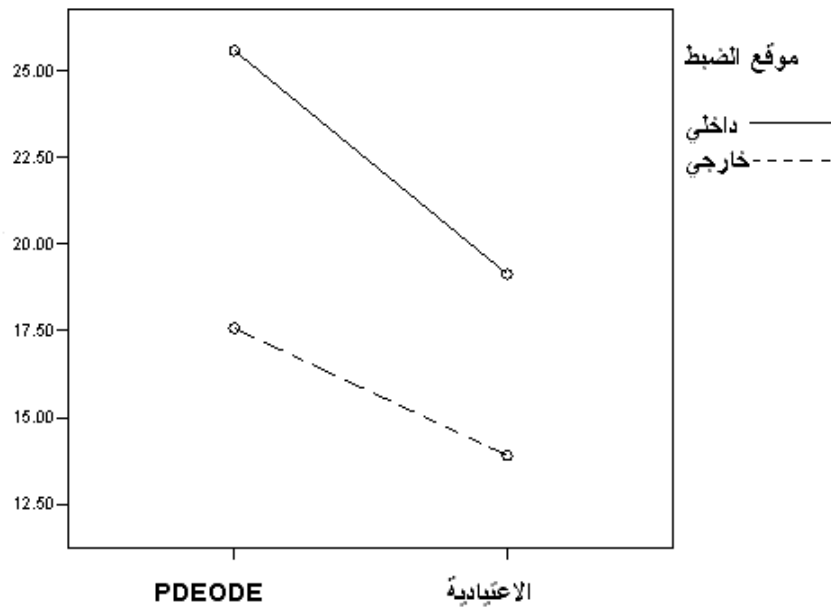
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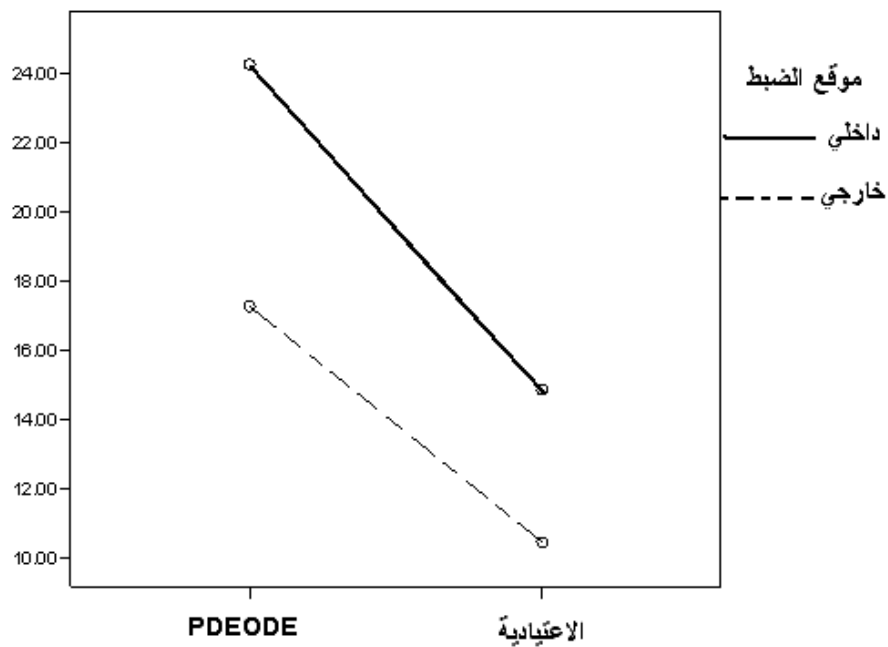
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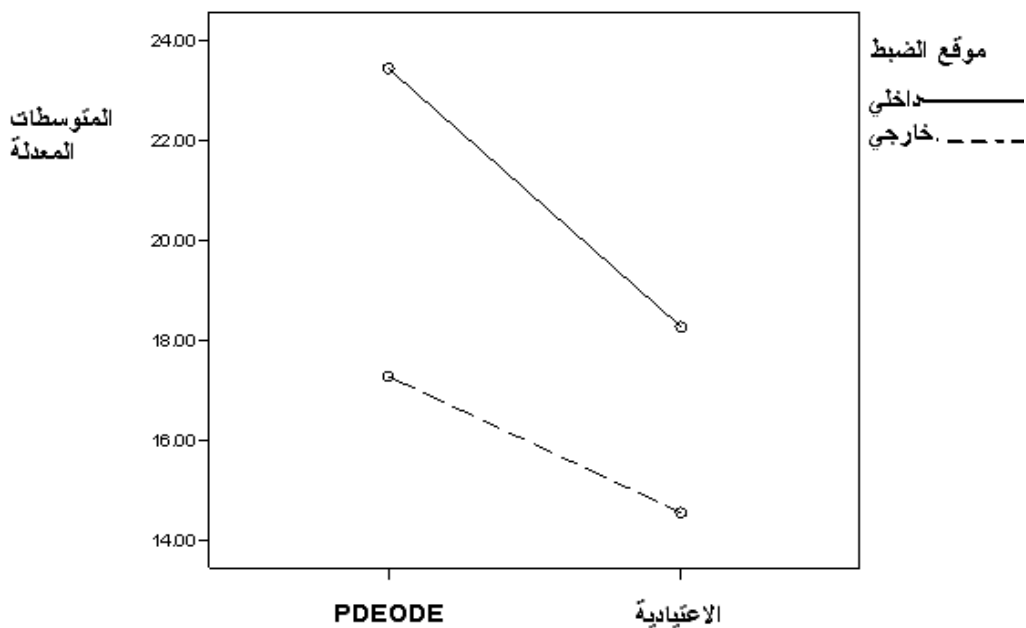
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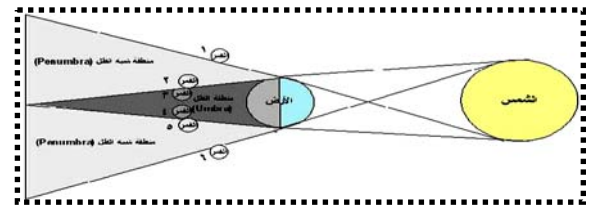
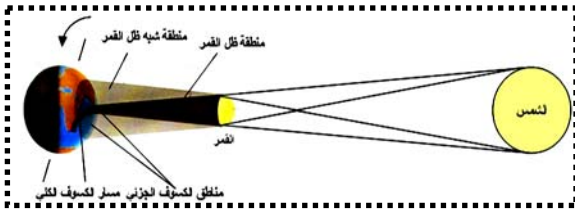
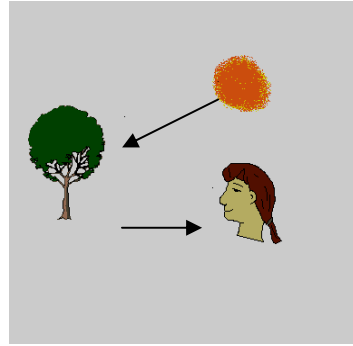
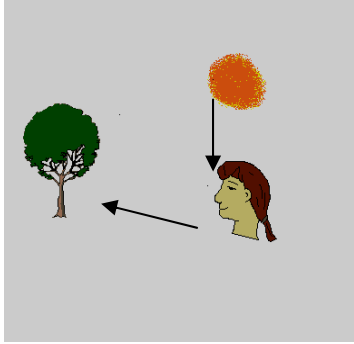
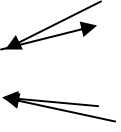
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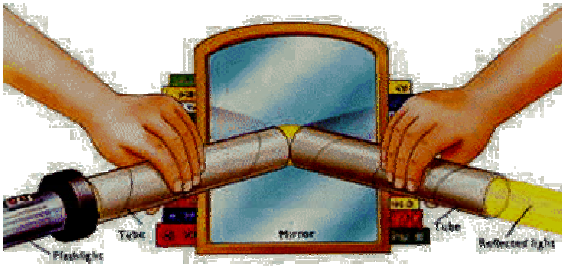
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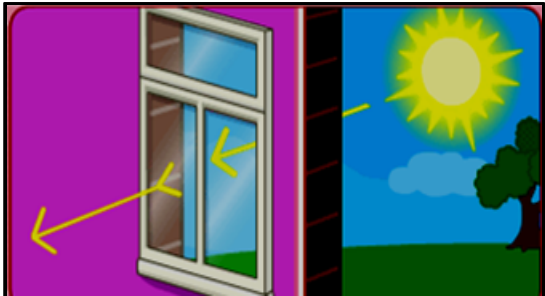




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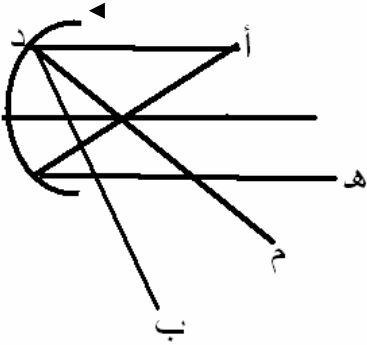
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٩- يمكن رؤية شخص يجلس في ظل شجرة على الرغم من عدم وصول أشعة الشمس المباشرة إليه،
إن السبب في رأيك يعود إلى:

- أ- الانعكاسات غير المباشرة للضوء عن الأماكن القريبة ووصولها للشخص.
- ب- انكسار أشعة الشمس عن الشجرة باتجاه الشخص الذي يعكسه باتجاه العين.
- ج- سقوط الضوء من الشمس على العين فتعكسه في جميع الاتجاهات.
- د- إرسال العين لأشعة تصل إلى الشخص ثم تنعكس عنه إلى العين مرة أخرى.

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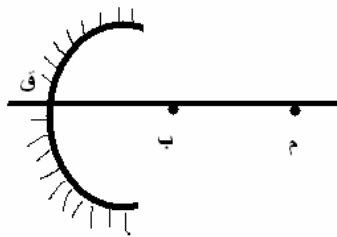
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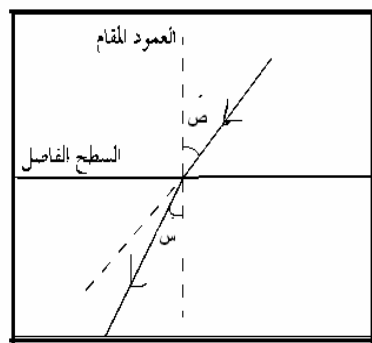
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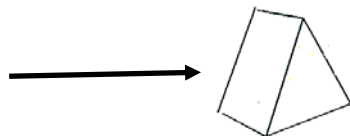
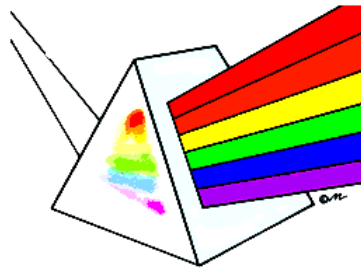
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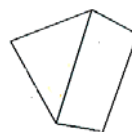
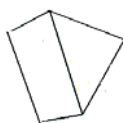
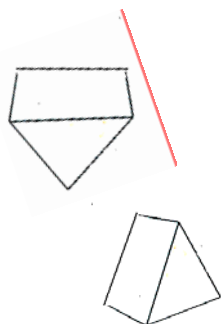


(سةلعبد)



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نموذج تصحيح فقرات اختبار فهم المفاهيم العلمية

الطالب				الصف		الشعبة			
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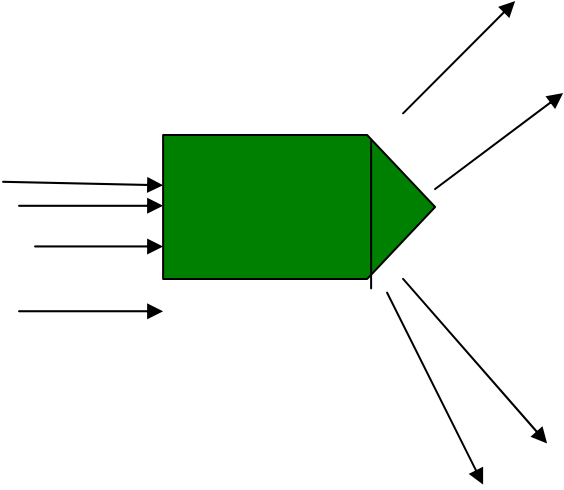
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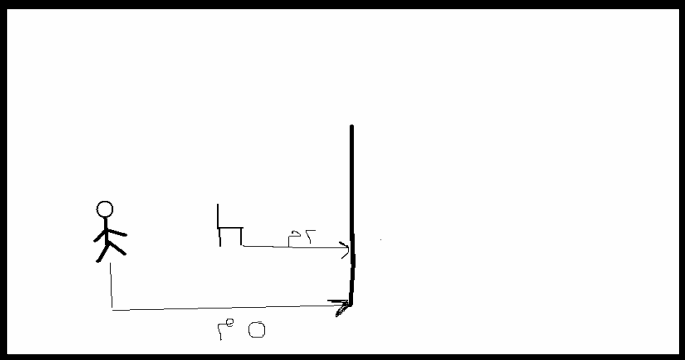
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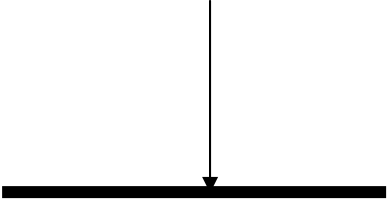
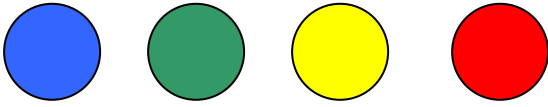
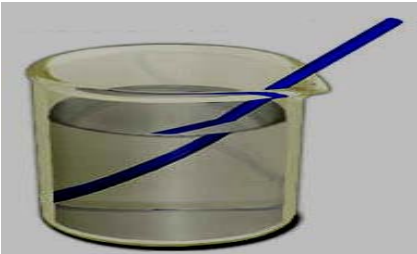
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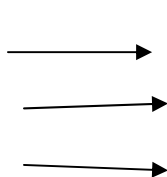
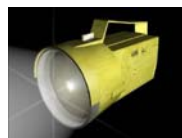
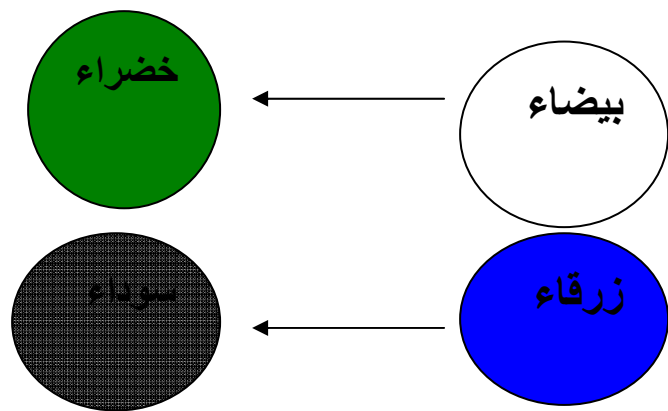
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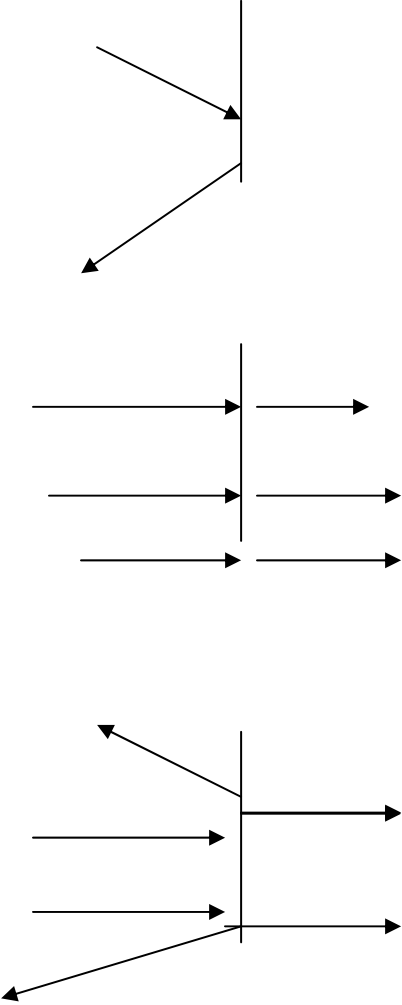
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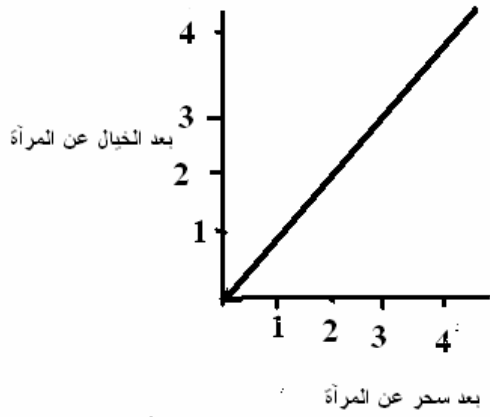
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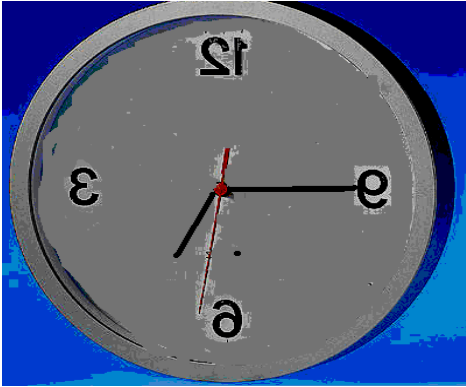
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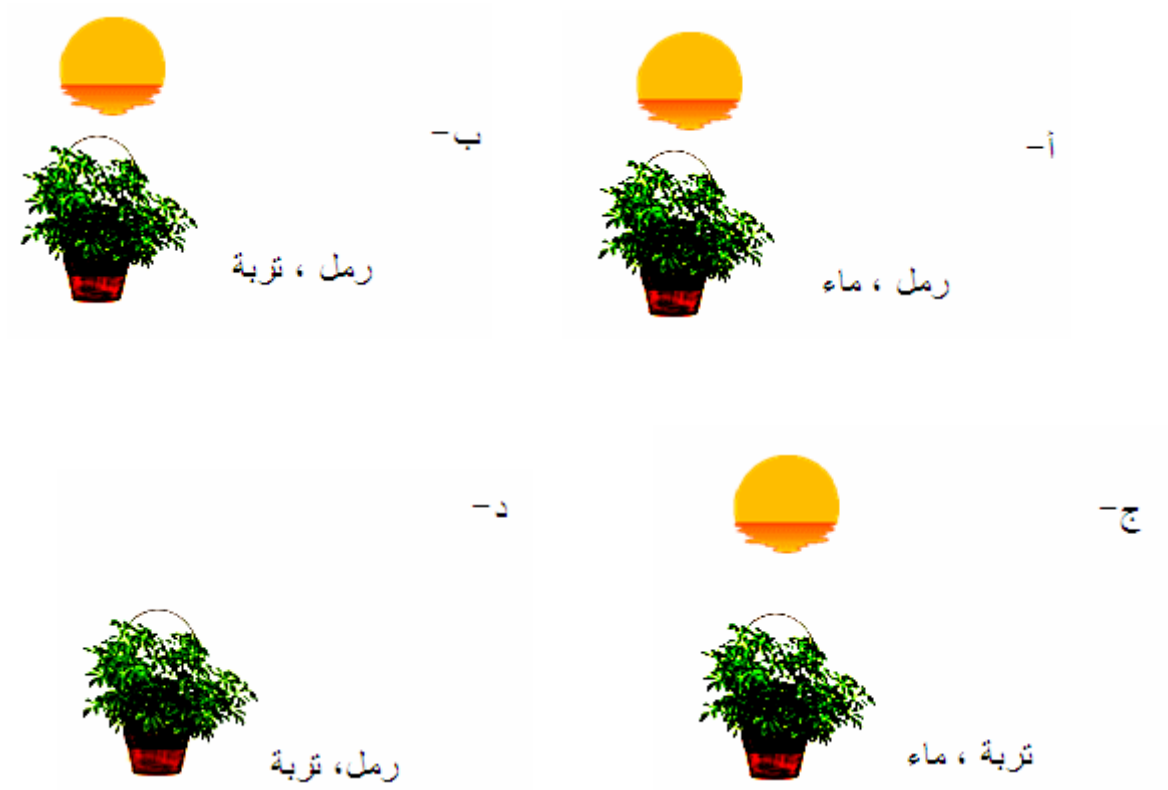
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(Savender Ranne &

.(Kolari , 2003

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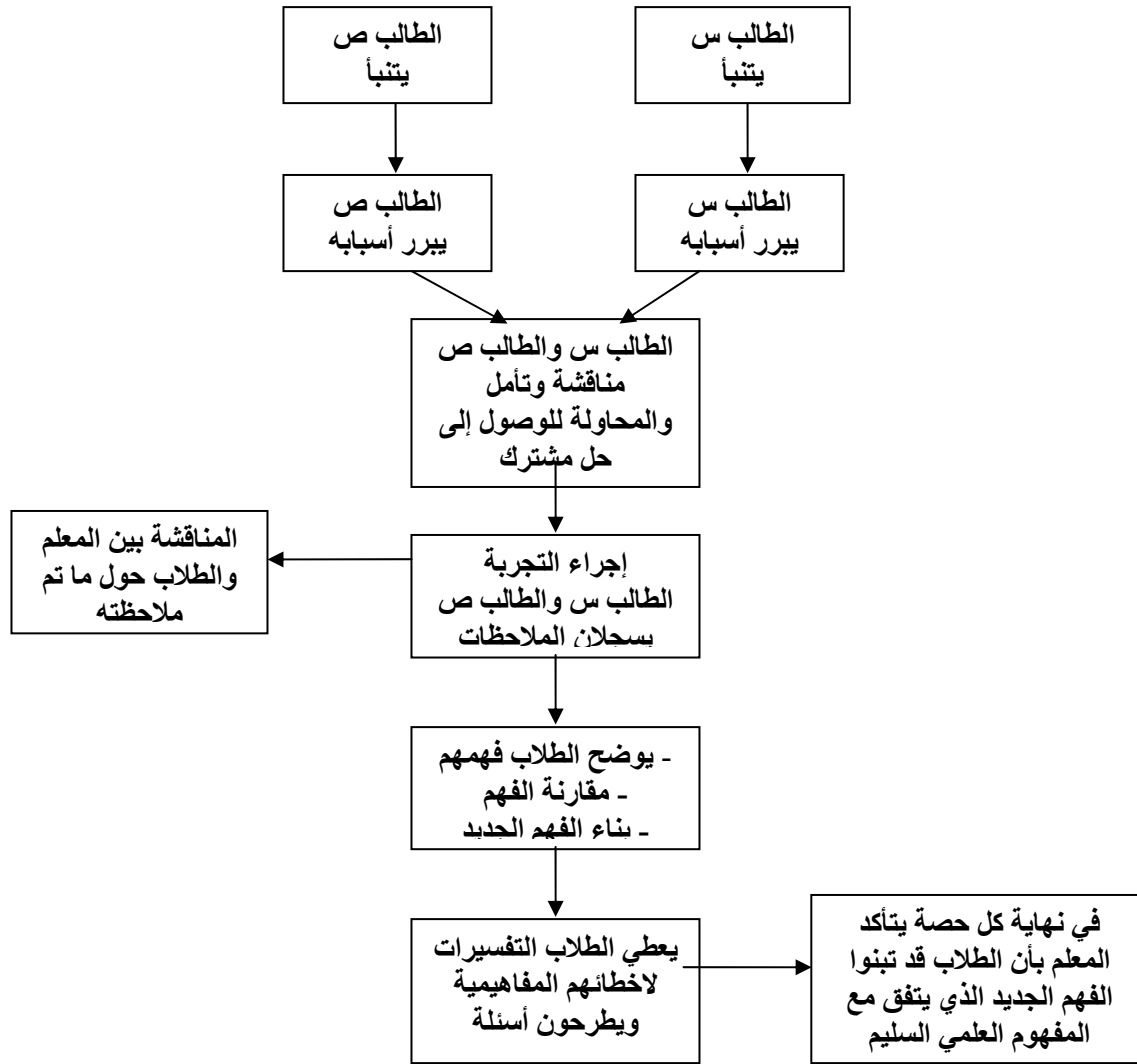
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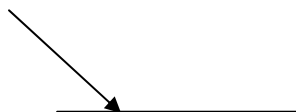
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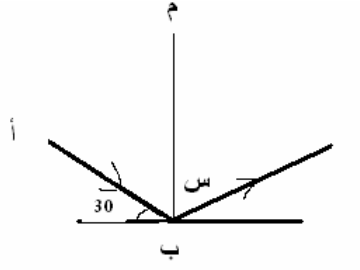
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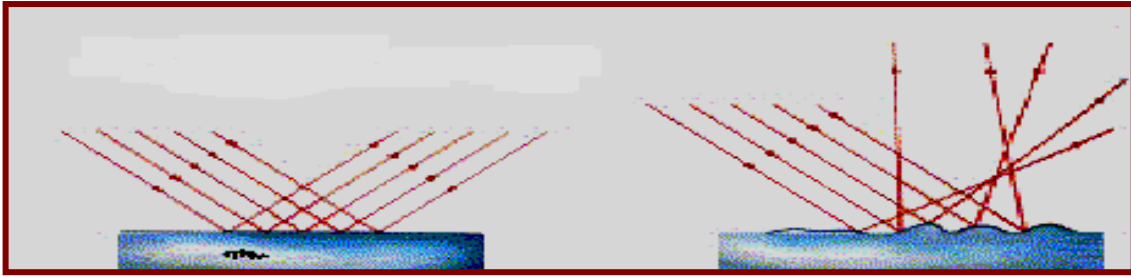
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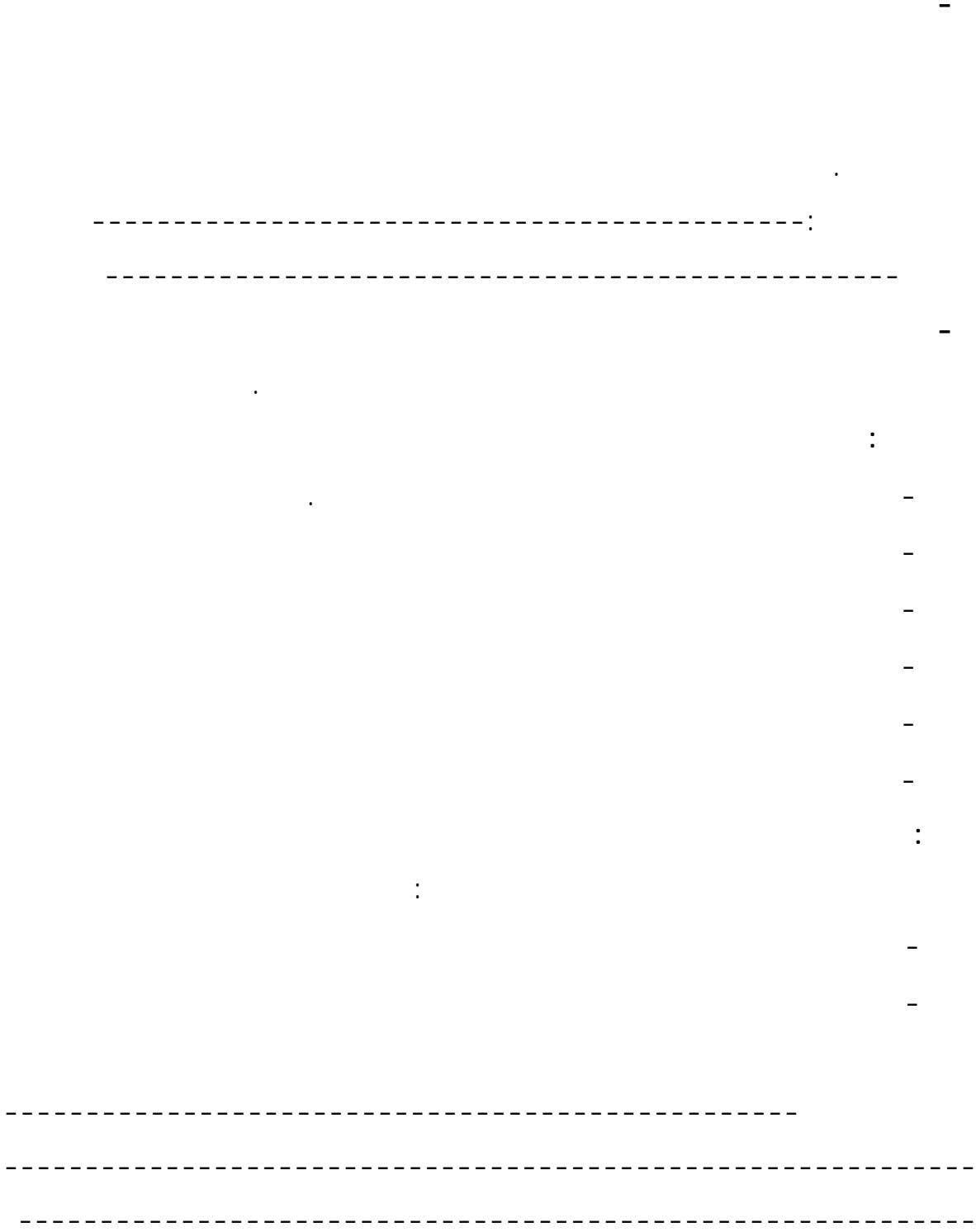
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A diagram of a rectangular box with a dashed line inside, representing a container or a frame. The dashed line is composed of several horizontal segments, with a small gap in the middle. The box is labeled 'X' in the center.

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رئاسة الجامعة
University Administration

الرقم: ٥٤٨٨ / ١٦/١١
التاريخ: ١٤/١١/١٤٣٠ هـ
الموافق: ٢٠/١١/٢٠٠٩ م

معالي وزير التربية والتعليم

تحية طيبة وبعد،،،

فأرجو إعلامكم أن الطالبة **انتصار جويج إبراهيم طنوس**، من طلبة برنامج
دكتورة المناهج والتدريس في كلية العلوم التربوية بالجامعة الأردنية، تقوم بإعداد
أطروحة بعنوان " أثر استراتيجية تدريسية (PDEODE) قائمة على المحي البنائي في فهم واحتفاظ
المفاهيم العلمية واكتساب العمليات العلمية لدى طلبة المرحلة الأساسية في ضوء موقع الضبط لديهم ".
وتحتاج إلى تطبيق أداة دراستها على طلبة المرحلة الأساسية في المدارس التابعة لمديرية تربية لواء
قصبة مادبا .

أرجو التكرم بالموافقة والايجاز للمعنيين لديكم بتسهيل مهمة الطالبة المذكورة أعلاه، علماً بأن
المشرف على رسالته هو الأستاذ الدكتور **عائش خريمتون** .

شاكرين لكم اهتمامكم بالجامعة الأردنية، وتعاونكم معها.

وتفضلوا بقبول فائق الاحترام.

/ رئيس الجامعة

نائب الرئيس لشؤون الكليات والمعاهد الإنسانية

(الأستاذ الدكتور صلاح جرار)

نسخة/إلى أ.د. عميد كلية العلوم التربوية.

نسخة/إلى الملف ٢/٨

س.س



٥٩٥٧٩
الرقم
التاريخ ١٢/٢
الموافق ١٢/١١/٢٠٢٢

الموضوع : البحث التربوي

تقوم الطالبة انتصار جورج إبراهيم طنوس بإجراء دراسة بعنوان " أثر إستراتيجية تدريسية (PDEODE) قائمة على المنحنى البنائي في فهم واحتفاظ المفاهيم العلمية واكتساب العمليات العلمية لدى طلبة المرحلة الأساسية في ضوء موقع الضبط لديهم"، وذلك استكمالاً لمتطلبات الحصول على درجة الدكتوراه تخصص المناهج والتدريس في الجامعة الأردنية، ويحتاج ذلك إلى تطبيق اختبارات على عينة من طلبة المرحلة الأساسية في المدارس التابعة لمديرتكم.

يرجى تسهيل مهمة الطالبة المذكورة وتقديم المساعدة الممكنة لها.

وتفضلوا بقبول فائق الاحترام،،

وزير التربية والتعليم
الدكتور
زياد أبو شريعة
مدير إدارة البحث والتطوير التربوي

نسخة / رئيس قسم البحث التربوي
نسخة / الملف 10/3



وزارة التربية والتعليم العالي

مديرية التربية والتعليم للواء قصبة مادبا

الرقم ٨٩٣/٨٤٣
التاريخ ١٤٤٠/١١/١٤
الموافق ١٤٤٠/١١/١٤

مديرة مدرسة ام ايمن المحترمة

الموضوع: البحث التربوي

السلام عليكم ورحمة الله وبركاته
إشارة لكتاب معالي وزير التربية والتعليم رقم ٥٩٥٧٩/١٠/٣ تاريخ ٢٠٠٩/١١/١٠
ستقوم الطالبة انتصار أبراهيم طنوس بإجراء دراسة بعنوان
استراتيجية تدريسية (PDEODE) قائمة على المنحنى البنائي في فهم
 واحتفاظ المفاهيم واكتساب العمليات العلمية لدى طلبة المرحلة الأساسية في ضوء
 الضبط وذلك اعتباراً من ٢٠٠٩/١١/١١ حتى نهاية الفصل الدراسي الأول للعام
 ٢٠١٠/٢٠٠٩

أرجو تسهيل مهمة الطالبة المذكورة وتقديم المساعدة الممكنة لها.

مع الاحترام

مدير التربية والتعليم

معتمد الطرمان

مدير الشؤون التعليمية

نسخة/مدير الشؤون التعليمية والفنية

نسخة/رئيسة قسم التعليم العام

نسخة/عضو قسم التعليم العام

الجامعة الأردنية
كلية الدراسات العليا

التاريخ: / /

نموذج رقم (١٦)
اقرار والتزام بالمعايير الأخلاقية والأمانة العلمية
وقوانين الجامعة الأردنية وأنظمتها وتعليماتها لطلبة
الدكتوراه

أنا الطالب: إنتصار صبح إبراهيم خنوس الرقم الجامعي: (٩٠٦٠١٥١)
تخصص: المناهج والبحوث الكلية: العلوم الإنسانية

عنوان الأطروحة: أثر استراتيجيات التدريس (PDF) في تحسين مهارات التفكير النقدي لدى طلبة المرحلة الجامعية
١. المباني في ضوء استراتيجيات التدريس
٢. المباني في ضوء استراتيجيات التدريس

اعلن بأنني قد التزمت بقوانين الجامعة الأردنية وأنظمتها وتعليماتها وقراراتها السارية
المفعول المتعلقة بأعداد أطروحات الدكتوراه عندما قمت شخصياً بأعداد أطروحتي وذلك بما
ينسجم مع الأمانة العلمية وكافة المعايير الأخلاقية المتعارف عليها في كتابة الأطروحات
العلمية. كما أنني أعلن بأن أطروحتي هذه غير منقولة أو مستلة من أطاريح أو كتب أو
أبحاث أو أي منشورات علمية تم نشرها أو تخزينها في أي وسيلة إعلامية، وتأسيساً على
ما تقدم فإنني أتحمّل المسؤولية بأنواعها كافة فيما لو تبين غير ذلك بما فيه حق مجلس
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**The Effect Of Constructivist Approach - Based Instructional Strategy
(PDEODE) On Understanding And Retention Of Scientific Concepts
And Acquisition of Scientific Processes Among The Basic
Stage Students In Light Of Their Locus Of Control**

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Abstract

The purpose of this study was to investigate the effect of constructivist approach – based instructional strategy (PDEODE) on understanding and retention of scientific concepts and acquisition of scientific processes among the basic stage students in light of their locus of control as compared with the traditional method.

The study aimed specifically to answer the following questions:-

- 1- Does student's understanding and retention of scientific concepts differ according to the teaching strategy (Constructivist PDEODE vs Traditional method) among basic stage students?
- 2- Does student's understanding and retention of the scientific concepts differ according to the students locus of control (Internal vs External) among basic stage students?
- 3- Is there an effect of the interaction between teaching strategy (Constructivist PDEODE vs Traditional method) and locus of control (Internal vs External) on understanding and retention of scientific concepts among basic stage students?
- 4- Does the degree of acquisition of scientific processes differ according to the teaching strategy (Constructivist PDEODE vs Traditional method) among basic stage students?
- 5- Does the degree of acquisition of scientific processes differ according to the locus of control (Internal vs External) among basic stage students?

- 6- Is there an effect of the interaction between teaching strategy (Constructivist PDEODE vs Traditional method) and locus of control (Internal vs External) on the acquisition of scientific processes among basic stage students?

The study used a purposeful sample that consisted of (69) eighth grade female students that were selected from one school within the Education Directorate in Madaba.

The sample was divided into two groups: experimental group (34 female students) which studied using a strategy based on constructivist approach (PDEODE), and a controlled group (35 female students) which studied using the traditional method.

Data were collected by classifying students according to their locus of control (Internal vs External) by using the locus of control scale, a scientific concepts and scientific processes tests were also prepared. Both tests were administered pre and post the experiment, data were analyzed using descriptive and analytic statistics. The study null hypotheses were examined using the analysis of variance of factorial design 2x2 ANCOVA. In addition to Eta square to find out the effect size of the strategy (PDEODE) and locus of control on understanding and retention of scientific concepts and acquisition of scientific processes among the basic stage students.

The study revealed the following:-

- 1- Students performed better with the PDEODE strategy over that of the traditional method on understanding (14.08%) and retention of scientific concepts (34.73%) among eighth grade students.
- 2- The internal locus of control students performed better than the external locus of control students in the understanding (24.13%) and retention of scientific concepts (17.15%).
- 3- There was no interaction between the teaching strategy and locus of control on the the understanding and retention of scientific concepts among eighth grade students.
- 4- Students with the PDEODE teaching strategy were better than the tradition strategy in acquiring scientific processes (14.09%) among eighth grade students.
- 5- Students with internal locus of control were better than the external locus of control group in acquiring scientific processes (21.77%) among eighth grade students.

- 6- There were no interaction between the teaching strategy and the locus of control in acquiring scientific processes among eighth grade students.

In light of these results, the study recommended adopting the PDEODE strategy in teaching science due to its importance in improving student's understanding and retention of scientific concepts and acquisition of scientific processes. In addition the study recommended carrying out more similar studies on other wider and different educational subjects and levels, and other factors not included in this study.

In addition, the study recommended using strategies that nurtures the locus of control, to reinforce students' internal locus of control, and motivate students with external locus of control.